## Saving the World One Grid Square at a Time

Talbot Brooks, Director
Center for Interdisciplinary Geospatial Information Technologies
Delta State University
tbrooks@deltastate.edu
662-588-8649



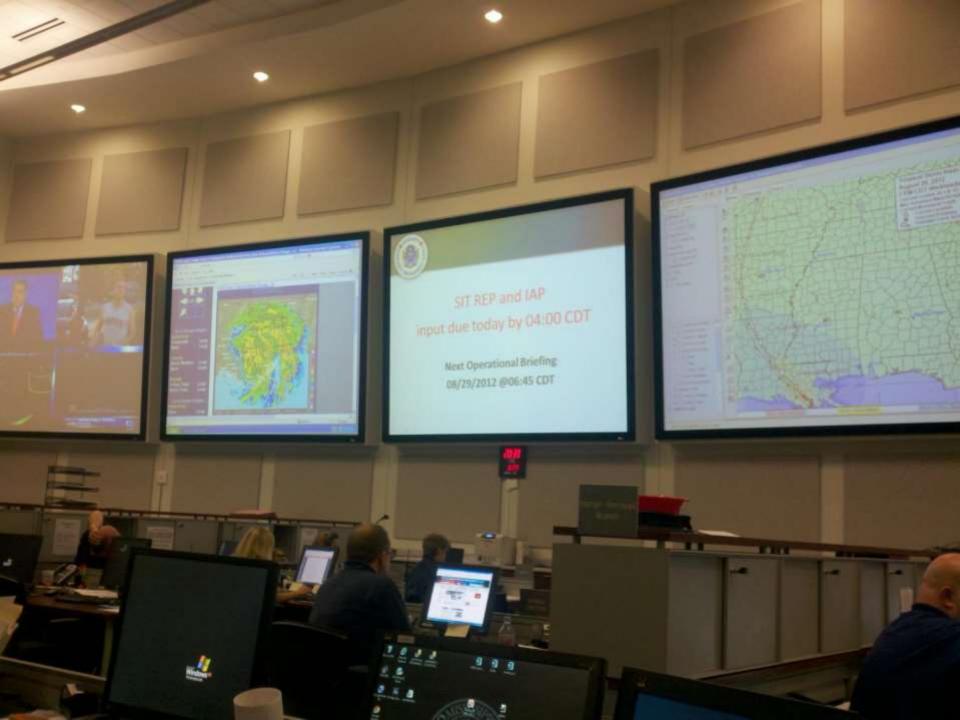














### Overview

- The importance of standards and the lost art of cartography
- Understand your audience and their challenges
- What's old is new again: fundamental skills
- Interdependencies of infrastructure: collaboration and professional networks
- New paradigms





### Background: Standards Are Important



In those days, the thread on fire hydrants and fire hoses was not standardized; each county and city had its own kind of thread. When the first out-of-town firefighters rushed from Washington to help, they could do little because hoses from their apparatus could not hook to Baltimore's hydrant system or local fire trucks...



Maryland Digital Cultural Heritage Project at http://www.mdch.org/fire/#



Fire departments learned that they needed to standardize when Baltimore burned in 1904.



### 331 Years of Experience in the US



- Emergency services are standards based organizations
  - Standard of care
  - Interoperability/interchangeability
  - Organizational consistency (NIMS/ICS)
  - Scalability
  - Continuity of operations
- When the incident occurs IS NOT the time for innovation





# A number of people here are not seeing this presentation as intended.

Are they seeing your maps?

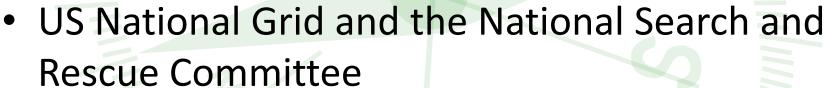
Will you bet your life on it?





### Standards Bodies

- Federal Geographic Data Committee
  - http://www.fgdc.gov
- Open Geospatial Consortium
  - http://www.opengeospatial.org
- ANSI and ISO for paper sizes



Search "NSARC" and "Georeferencing"













OGC's Carl Reed was there to tell Roger Tomlinson how to format the data when he "invented" GIS...

## Geospatial Standards – What About Presentation?

- Colors
- Symbols
- Scale
- Coordinate system
- Projection
- Page size

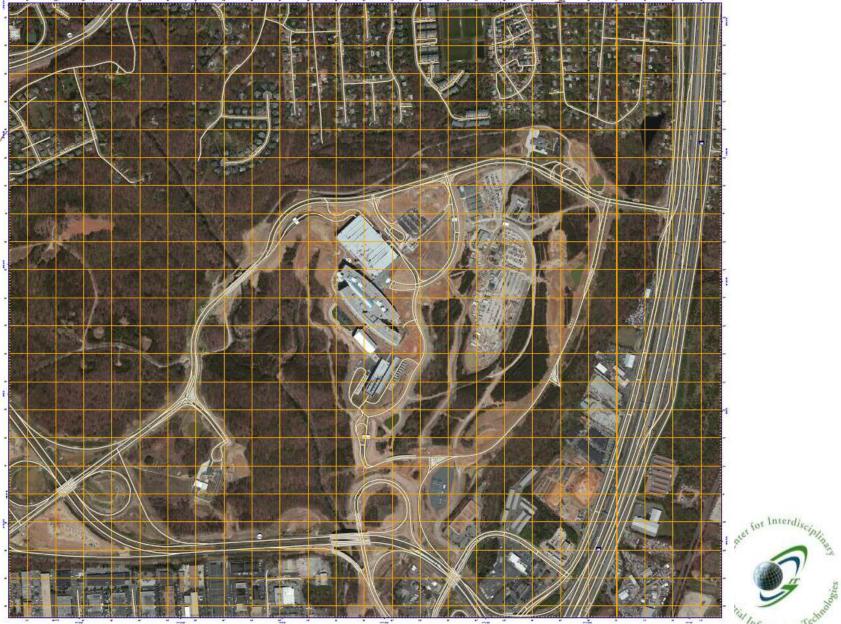


Map of Australia, pet rock, or "other"? http://www.abc.net.au/rural/content/2009/s2742168.htm





#### NATIONAL GEOSPATIAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY EAST CAMPUS



















OpenStreetMap

View

Edit v

History

Search Where am 17 springfield, va

examples 'Alkmaar', Regent Street, Cambridge', 'CB2 5AQ', or 'post offices near Lunen' more examples...

OpenStreetMap is a free editable map of the whole world. It is made by people like you.

OpenStreetMap allows you to view, edit and use geographical data in a collaborative way from anywhere on Earth.

OpenStreetMap's hosting is kindly supported by the UCL VR Centre, Imperial College London and Bytemark Hosting, Other supporters of the project are listed in the wiki.

**Help Centre** Documentation Copyright & License **Community Blogs** Foundation Map Key

Make a Donation



**UNIVERSITY** Join in. Stand out.

**User Diaries** 

Export

**GPS Traces** 

